CSE102 – Introduction to Web Design and Programming
Midterm-1 Exam

Section A: Multiple choice questions   (2 points each * 25 questions = 50 points)

1. Which of the following is incorrect IPv4 address?
    a) 132.121.38.172
    b) 99.76.44.243
    c) 154.324.120.87
    d) 127.0.0.1

2. Which command is used for determining the IP address of a domain name?
    a) domainlookup
    b) iplookup
    c) nslookup
    d) domaintoip

3. Which port number is commonly used by HTTP Internet service?
    a) 25
    b) 22
    c) 8888
    d) 80

4. What does HTML stand for?
    a) Hyper Text Markup Language
    b) Home Tool Markup Language
    c) Hyperlinks and Text Markup Language
    d) Hyper Type Markup Language

5. Which organization the Web standards?
    a) Mozilla
    b) Microsoft
    c) The World Wide Web Consortium
    d) Netscape

6. What does CSS stand for?
    a) Creative Style Sheets
    b) Colorful Style Sheets
    c) Computer Style Sheets
    d) Cascading Style Sheets

7. (Choose True/False). You can use the same CSS styling class on multiple HTML elements.
   a) True
   b) False

8. Which is the correct CSS syntax for black color of text in body?
   a) body:color=black
   b) {body;color:black}
   c) {body:color=black(body}
   d) body {color: black}

9. How do you insert a comment in a CSS file?
   a) this is a comment
   b) /* this is a comment */
   c) // this is a comment
   d) // this is a comment //

10. What is the correct HTML syntax for inserting an image?
    a) <img alt="MyImage" image.gif /img>
    b) <image src="image.gif" alt="MyImage">
    c) <img src="image.gif" alt="MyImage">
    d) <img href="image.gif" alt="MyImage">

11. How can you make a HTML list that lists the items with numbers?
    a) ol
    b) dl
    c) ul
    d) list

12. How can you open a link in a new browser window?
    a)
    b)
    c)
    d)

13. Choose the correct HTML tag for the largest heading.
    a) head
    b) h1
    c) h6
    d)header

14. Each HTML element can have only one ID and Each page can have only one element with that ID.
   a) True
   b) False

15. What is the correct HTML for creating a hyperlink?
   a) W3Schools.com
   b) W3Schools
   c) <a>http://www.w3schools.com
   d) W3Schools.com

16. The page title is inside the____tag.
   a) Body
   b) Head
   c) Division
   d) Table

17. In what form are CSS style rules presented?
   a) selector { property: value }
   b) selector { property= value }
   c) selector (property: value)
   d) selector (property= value)

18. Which CSS property applies a color to text?
   a) text-color
   b) foreground-color
   c) background-color
   d) color

19. What does the CSS ID selector do?
   a) Apply the style to a specific element
   b) Apply the style to all the elements
   c) Apply the style to a group of elements
   d) Apply the style to elements of the same type

20. What selector should you use when applying a style to multiple elements?
   a) ID
   b) Class
   c) Type
   d) Any of the above

21. Which of the following attributes of the <img> tag displays alternate text for the image?
    a) caption
    b) text
    c) alt
    d) identify

22. Where in the HTML document is the correct place to refer to an external style sheet?
    a) In the <body> section
    b) At the top of the document
    c) In the <head> section
    d) At the end of the document

23. Which HTML tag is used to define an internal style sheet?
    a) <css>
    b) <style>
    c) <script>
    d) <a>

24. Which HTML attribute is used to define inline styles?
    a) class
    b) style
    c) styles
    d) font

25. Which method is ideal for applying the same style to an entire website?
    a) Internal CSS
    b) Inline CSS
    c) External CSS
    d) All of the above

Section B: Descriptive questions (4 given, answer any 3 questions. 5 points each * 3 questions = 15 points)

1. Draw the three-tier architecture of web applications and explain each of the components briefly.

2. Explain in detail the process of HTTP transactions.

3. What are the services provided by following URL schemes?

URL scheme	Purpose
http	
mailto	
Callto	
https	
file	

4. What is your advice for designing an effective, user-friendly webpage? Write at least five points.

Section C: Debugging questions (10 points)

1. (5 pts) Following code contains three errors. Identify the places by circling where the error is and write down what should be the correct code.

```
a. <!doctype html>
b. <html>
c. <head>
d. <title>A Basic Webpage</title>
e. </head>
f. <body>
g. <section>
h. <h1>Big on Sports</h1>
i. <p>Sports are fun and good for you ...
j. <p> What is your favorite sport? ... And here is a short
   list:
k. </p>
l. <li> Baseball </li> <li> Basketball </li>
m. <li> Tennis </li> <li> Soccer </li>
n. </ol>
o. <section>
p. </body>
q. </html>
```

_____

_____

_____

2. (5 pts) Following code contains three errors. Identify the places by circling where the error is and write down what should be the correct code.

```
a. <!doctype html>
b. <html>
c. <head>
d. <title>A Basic Webpage</title>
e. </head>
f. <body>
g. <article>
h. <h1>The Green Earth Project</h1>
i. <h3>Project Background</h3>
j. <p>Put first paragraph here</p>
k. <p>Put second paragraph here
l. <h4>A Successful Past</h4>
m. <p>Another paragraph here</p>
n. </section>
o. <section>
p. <h3>Current Status of Green Earth</h3>
q. <p>Another paragraph here</p>
r. </section>
s. <section>
t. Future Goals</h3>
u. </section></article>
v. </body>
w. </html>
```

_____

_____

_____

3. (5 pts) Following code contains three errors. Identify the places by circling where the error is and write down what should be the correct code.

a. `<!DOCTYPE html>`

b. `<html>`

c. `<head>`

d. `<title>Centering Different Elements</title></head>`

e. `<body style="margin: 50px">`

f. `<section>`

g. `<link href="centerstyle.css" type="text/css" title="center"/>`

h. `<h2>Centering Different Elements</h2>`

i. `<p>Resize the window and see how each of these elements centers.`

j. `</p>`

k. `<h3 class="center">My Title`

l. `<p class="center">Topic of the Day</p>`

m. `<p style="text-align:center; font-weight:bold">Announcemenet</p>`

n. `<p class="center">`

o. `<img src="neptis.jpg" alt="Neptis Butterfly">`

p. `</p>`

q. `</section>`

r. `</body>`

s. `</html>`

_____

_____

_____

CSE102 – Introduction to Web Design and Programming
Midterm-2 Exam

Section A: Short answer questions on PHP (2 pts each * 9 questions = 18 pts)

26. What is the difference between unary, binary, and ternary operators in PHP?

_____

_____

_____

27. Name the three conditional statement types in PHP.

_____

_____

_____

28. What command can you use to skip the current iteration of a loop and move on to the next one in PHP?

_____

_____

_____

29. What is the main benefit of using a function?

_____

_____

_____

30. How can you incorporate one PHP file within another?

_____

_____

31. How do you create a new object in PHP?

_____

_____

32. What is the difference between a numeric and an associative array in PHP?

_____

_____

33. How can you determine the number of elements in an array?

_____

_____

34. What is the purpose of the explode function?

_____

_____

Section B: Short answer questions on JavaScript (Q. 1: 1 pt, other: 2 pts each * 9 questions = 18 pts)

1. Are JavaScript functions and variable names case-sensitive or case-insensitive? (1 pt)

_____

2. By default, to which part of a document will JavaScript code output?

_____

3. How can you include JavaScript code from another source in your documents?

_____

_____

_____

4. Which JavaScript function is the equivalent of echo or print in PHP?

_____

_____

_____

5. What characters are used to define a JavaScript variable name?

_____

_____

_____

6. When would you use the === (identity) operator in JavaScript?

_____

_____

_____

7. What is the best way to force your own operator precedence in JavaScript?

_____

_____

_____

8. What keyword is used to create an object in JavaScript?

_____

9. Name a way to return multiple values from a JavaScript function.

_____

_____

_____

10. What JavaScript method can you use to send a form for validation prior to submitting it?

_____

_____

_____

11. Write a JavaScript regular expression to match either of the words `hot` or `hat`.

_____

_____

_____

12. Using regular expressions, write a JavaScript function to test whether the word `make` exists in the string `Adversity and loss make a man wise.`

_____

_____

_____

Section C: Multiple choice questions on PHP. Circle appropriate choice. (1.5 pts each * 12 = 18 pts)

1. How to define a function in PHP?

    ```
    a) function {function body}

    b) function functionName(parameters) {function body}

    c) data type functionName(parameters) {function body}

    d) functionName(parameters) {function body}
    ```

2. What will be the output of the following PHP code?

    ```php
    <?php
    function calc($price, $tax="")
    {
        $total = $price + ($price * $tax);
        echo "$total";
    }
    calc(50, 0.2);
    ?>
    ```

    ```
    a) Error

    b) 50

    c) 60

    d) 42
    ```

3. What will be the output of the following PHP code?

    ```php
    <?php
    $op2 = "be";
    function foo($op1)
    {
        global $op2;
        echo $op2;
        echo $op1;
    }
    foo(" awesome");
    ?>
    ```

    ```
    a) Awesome be

    b) be awesome

    c) Beawesome
    ```

```
    d) awesome
```

4. What will be the output of the following PHP code?

```php
<?php
function foo($msg)
{
    echo "$msg";
}
$var1 = "foo";
$var1("This works!!");
?>
```

```
a) Error

b) $msg

c) 0

d) This works!!
```

5. Which of the following are correct ways of creating an array?

```
  I.   city[0] = "Seoul";
 II.   $city[] = array("Seoul");
III.   $city[0] = "Seoul";
 IV.   $city = array("Seoul");
```

```
a) iii) and iv)

b) ii) and iii)

c) Only i)

d) ii), iii) and iv)
```

6. What will be the output of the following PHP code?

```php
<?php
$country = array("Mauritius" => array
("population" => "1,265,985", "capital" => "Port Luis"),
"Maldive" => array("population" => "133,412",
"capital" => "Male"));
echo $country["Mauritius"]["population"];
?>
```

```
a) Mauritius 1,265,985

b) 1,265,985
```

c) population 1,265,985

d) Mauritius population

7. What will be the output of the following PHP code?

```php
<?php
$state = array ("Karnataka", "Goa", "Tamil Nadu",
"Andhra Pradesh");
echo (array_search ("Goa", $state));
?>
```

a) True

b) 2

c) False

d) 1

8. What will be the output of the following PHP code?

```php
<?php
$cars = array("Audi", "Mercedez", "Opel");
echo "I like ".$cars[1].", ".$cars[2]." and ".$cars[0].".";
?>
```

a) I like Audi, Mercedez and Opel

b) I like Mercedez, Opel and Audi

c) I like Opel, Audi and Mercedez

d) I like Opel, Mercedez and Audi

9. What will be the output of the following PHP code?

```php
<?php
$fname = array("Peter", "Ben", "Joe");
$age = array("45", "57", "63");
$c = array_combine($age, $fname);
print_r($c);
?>
```

a) Array (Peter Ben Joe)

b) Array ([Peter] => 45 [Ben] => 57 [Joe] => 63)

c) Array (45 57 63)

d) Array ([45] => Peter [57] => Ben [63] => Joe)

10. What will be the output of the following PHP code?

```php
<?php
$a1 = array("red", "green");
$a2 = array("blue", "yellow");
$a3 = array_merge($a1, $a2);
$a4 = array("0", "1", "2", "3");
$a = array_combine($a4, $a3);
print_r($a);
?>
```

 a) Array ([a] => blue [b] => yellow [c] => red [d] => green)

 b) Array ([0] => blue [1] => yellow [2] => red [3] => green)

 c) Array ([0] => red [1] => green [2] => blue [3] => yellow)

 d) Array ([a] => red [b] => green [c] => blue [d] => yellow)

11. What will be the output of the following PHP code?

```php
<?php
$names = array("Aron", "Bob", "Jack");
echo $names[1] . " is the brother of " . $names[2] . " and " .
$names[0] . ".";
?>
```

 a) Bob is the brother of Jack and Aron

 b) Aronis the brother of Bob and Bob

 c) Bob is the brother of Aron and Jack

 d) Jack is the brother of Bob and Aron

12. What will be the output of the following PHP code?

```php
<?php
$names = array("Aron", "Bob", "Jack");
echo $names[0]."is the brother of ".$names[1]." and
".$names[1].".".$brother;
?>
```

 a) Aron is the brother of Bob and Bob) $brother

 b) Aron is the brother of Bob and Bob)

 c) $brother

 d) Error

Section D: Multiple choice questions on JavaScript. Circle appropriate choice. (1.5 pts * 12 = 18 pts)

1. What will be the output of the following JavaScript code?

```
<HTML> <body>
<p id="demo"></p>
<script>
var x = 10;
var y = 2;
var z = x / y;
document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML = z;
</script>
</body> </HTML>
```

a) 0

b) 1

c) 2

d) 5

2. What will be the output of the following JavaScript code?

```
<HTML> <body>
<p id="demo"></p>
<script>
txt1 = "Cheer";
txt1 += "up!";
document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML = txt1;
</script>
</body> </HTML>
```

a) Cheerup!

b) Cheer up!

c) up! Cheer

d) up!Cheer

3. The statement x===y refers to _____

a) Both x and y are equal in value, type and reference address

b) Both x and y are equal in value

c) Both x and y are equal in value and type

d) There is no such statement

4. What will be the output of the following JavaScript code?

```
function equalto()
{
    var num=10;
    if(num=="20")
        return true;
    else
        return false;
}
console.log(equalto())
```

a) true

b) false

c) runtime error

d) compilation error

5. What will be the output of the following JavaScript code?

```
function mystery()
{
var a=1;
if(a!=null)
    return 1;
else
    return 0;
}
console.log(mystery())
```

a) 1

b) 0

c) runtime error

d) compiler error

6. Consider the following JavaScript statements.

```
var sentence = "Life is precious!!"; // Sample text
var pattern = /\d+/g // Matches all instances of one or more digits
```

In order to check if the pattern matches with the string represented by variable `sentence`, the statement is _____

a) `sentence==pattern`

b) `pattern.test(text)`

c) `sentence.test(pattern)`

d) `pattern.test(sentence)`

7. What kind of expression is "`new Rectangle(5,6)`"?

a) Primary Expression

b) Object Creation Expression

c) Invocation Expression

d) Constructor Calling Expression

8. What will be the output of the following JavaScript code?

```
function output(option)
{
  return (option ?  "yes" : "no");
}
var ans=false;
console.log(output(ans));
```

a) yes

b) no

c) Runtime error

d) Compilation error

9. What will be the output of the following JavaScript code?

```
function height()
{
    var  height = 155;
    var type = (height < 180) ? "tall" : "short";
    return type;
}
console.log(height())
```

a) 155

b) 180

c) tall

d) short

10. What will be the output of the following JavaScript code?

```
var grade='B';
var result= "";
switch(grade)
{
    case 'A':
    {
        result+="4";
        break;
    }
    case 'B':
    {
        result+="3";
        break;
    }
    case 'C':
    {
        result+="2";
        break;
    }
    default:
    result+="1";
}
console.log(result);
```

a) 4

b) 3

c) 2

d) 1

11. What will be the output of the following JavaScript code?

```
var a=10;
var b=8;
var c=6;
if(a==b)
    console.log(a);
else if(a==c)
    console.log(a);
else
    console.log(c);
```

a) 10

b) 6

c) Error

d) 8

12. What will be the output of the following JavaScript code?

```
var grade='A';
var result=0;
switch(grade)
{
    case 'A':
        result+=4;
    case 'B':
        result+=3;
    case 'C':
        result+=2;
    default:
        result+=1;
}
console.log(result);
```

a) 10

b) 27

c) 8

d) 0

16-Dec-2019   **Total points: 100**   **Time allotted: 2 hr 30 mins**

Section A: HTML code writing and output. For the code writing questions, kindly write the code that will execute properly in the browser. The code should include all necessary elements such as HTML, HEAD and BODY.

35. Write the HTML code that produces following output: (5 pts)

Heading 2: Commonly available fresh vegetable and fruits

- Some fruits:
    - Banana
    - Apple
    - Mango
    - kiwi
- Some vegetables:
    - Onion
    - Leak
    - Carrot
    - Cucumber

36. Write the HTML code that produces following output: (5 pts)

_____

_____

_____

_____

37. Given that the image file is stored in the folder "image/elephant.jpg", write the HTML code that produces following output. note that "An elephant at sunset" written below the figure is a figure caption.   (5 pts)

Elephant at the sunset

Elephants are mammals of the family Elephantidae and the largest existing land animals. Three species are currently recognised: the African bush elephant, the African forest elephant, and the Asian elephant.

An elephant at sunset

_____

_____

_____

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_____

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_____

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_____
_____
_____
_____

38. Given the following HTML/CSS code, how does the output would look like in a browser?   (5 pts)

```
<html>
<head>
<style>
table, th, td {
  border: 1px solid black;
  border-collapse: collapse;
}
th, td {
  padding: 5px;
  text-align: left;
}
</style>
</head>
<body>
<h2>Famous spiritual singers</h2>
<p>Celebrate divinity with the following singers and music albums.</p>
<table style="width:100%">
  <tr>
    <th>Name</th>
    <th colspan="2">Albums</th>
  </tr>
  <tr>
    <td>Peter Kater</td>
    <td>Heart of the universe</td>
    <td>Divine soul</td>
  </tr>
   <tr>
    <td>Snatam Kaur</td>
    <td>Anand bliss</td>
    <td>Celebrate peace</td>
  </tr>
</table>
</body>
</html>
```

_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____

_____
_____
_____
_____
_____

39. Given the following HTML/CSS code, how does the output will look like in a browser?   (5 pts)

```
<html>
<head>
<title>A Basic Webpage</title>
</head>
<body>
<section>
<h1>Big on Sports</h1>
<p>Sports are fun and good for you ...</p>
<p> What is your favorite sport? ... And here is a short list: </p>
<ol>
<li> Baseball </li> <li> Basketball </li>
<li> Tennis </li> <li> Soccer </li>
</ol>
</section>
</body>
</html>
```

_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
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_____

Section B: Short answer questions on networking and HTML.

1. What does an IP address represent? Give two examples of valid IPv4 addresses.   (3 pts)

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

2. What is the purpose of Domain Name System (DNS)? Explain briefly the concept of Domain Name Hierarchy.

(3 pts)

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

3. What is the long form of URL? Explain the purpose of URL in brief.   (3 pts)

_____

_____

_____

4. What is the difference between static and dynamic web pages? Why are dynamic web pages used?   (3 pts)

5. What is the purpose of web publishing and hosting? What are the services provide by a web hosting service?
(3 pts)

_____

_____

Section C: HTML multiple choice questions. Circle the correct choice. (1 pt each. 1 * 15 -> 15 pts).   **(15 pts)**

1. What is the default type of 'type' attribute of <input> element in a HTML form?

  a) Text

  b) Password

  c) Numerals

  d) Special Characters

2. Which attribute defines the file-select field in a HTML form?

  a) file

  b) checkbox

  c) button

  d) text

3. Which element is used to create multi-line text input in a HTML form?

  a) text

  b) textarea

  c) submit

  d) radio button

4. Which attribute is not used for the radio type in a HTML form?

  a) name

  b) value

  c) checked

  d) selected

5. Which of the following is not the HTML Form type for adding text?

a) Text input

b) Text area

c) Password input

d) Submit button

6. HTML Form validation traditionally is performed by _____.

a) PHP

b) HTML

c) JavaScript

d) jQuery

7. For grouping HTML Form controls we can use _____.

a) <legend>

b) <fieldset>

c) <label>

d) <select>

8. Which of the following HTML tag defines the title of a work? (e.g. a book, a song, a movie, a TV show etc.)

a) <cite>

b) <hr>

c) <a>

d) <address>

9. Which attribute specifies a unique alphanumeric identifier to be associated with a HTML element?

a) class

b) id

c) article

d) html

10. The _____ attribute specifies an inline style associated with an element, which determines the

rendering of the affected element.

    a) dir

    b) style

    c) class

    d) article

11. Which HTML element defines preformatted text?

    a) <p>

    b) <pre>

    c) <hr>

    d) <ins>

12. Which element is used for creating links in a HTML page?

    a) <a>

    b) <p>

    c)

    d)

13. What is the path for an image located in same folder as the current page?

    a) <img src= "pic.jpg">

    b) <img src= "../pic.jpg">

    c) <img src= "images/pic.jpg">

    d) <img src= "/images/pic.jpg">

14. Which of the following can't be the value of list-style-type?

    a) square

    b) circle

    c) ellipse

    d) disc

15. Relative URLs are used to _____

a) link other pages within the same site

b) link the same page with other sites

c) link other pages with other sites

d) does not link

Section D: CSS multiple choice questions. Circle the correct choice. (1 pt each. 1 * 15 -> 15 pts).   (15 pts)

1. Which of the following CSS selector types are used to specify elements to bind CSS style rules?

  a) id
  b) class
  c) tag
  d) all of the mentioned

2. Which CSS selector is used to specify a rule to bind a particular unique element?

  a) id
  b) class
  c) tag
  d) both class and tag

3. Which of the following CSS functions defines a linear gradient as a CSS image?

  a) grayscale()
  b) gradient()
  c) image()
  d) linear-gradient()

4. Which of the following CSS property is used to give a line under the text?

  a) text-decoration: underline
  b) text-decoration: overline
  c) text-decoration: line-through
  d) text-decoration: none

5. For CSS Inline style, we don't need to reapply style information throughout the document and outside documents.

    a) True

    b) False

6. CSS Inline style has the lowest priority.

    a) True

    b) False

7. Inside which of the following HTML tag we provide information about linking external CSS style sheets?

    a) <head>

    b) <html>

    c) <div>

    d) <body>

8. The _____ directive allows CSS style sheets to be grouped and joined together.

    a) <head>

    b) <style>

    c) <script>

    d) @import

9. Which of the following measurement defines a measurement relative to a font's x-height?

    a) ex

    b) em

    c) pt

    d) px

10. Which of the following measurement defines measurement of font size as a percentage?

a) %

b) cm

c) em

d) in

11. Which of the following CSS property sets the font size of text?

a) text-size

b) font-size

c) size

d) text

12. Which of the following property sets the amount of spacing between letters?

a) space

b) line-height

c) letter-spacing

d) letter-space

13. Which of the following Color Format is a CSS's six-digit hexadecimal format is the same as color defined in

HTML?

a) 6-Hex Color

b) 3-Hex Color

c) RGBS

d) RGBa

14. Which of the following color has this value #ff0000?

a) blue

b) green

c) red

d) yellow

15. Select the CSS property that sets the width of an element's bottom border?

   a) border-width

   b) border-bottom

   c) border-width-down

   d) border-bottom-width

Section E: PHP multiple choice questions. Circle the correct choice. (1.5 pt each. 1.5 * 10 -> 15 pts).   (15 pts)

1. What will be the output of the following PHP code?

```php
<?php
$foo = 'Korea';
$bar = $foo;
$bar = "I live in $bar";
echo $bar;
echo $foo;
?>
```

   a) Error

   b) I live in KoreaKorea

   c) I live in Korea

   d) I live in Korea Korea

2. Which of the following PHP statements will output Hello World on the screen?

```php
i) echo ("Hello World");
ii) print ("Hello World");
iii) printf ("Hello World");
iv) sprintf ("Hello World");
```

   a) i and ii

   b) i, ii and iii

   c) i, ii, iii and iv

   d) i, ii and iv

3. What will be the output of the following PHP code?

```php
<?php
$color = "violet";
```

```php
$var = $color[3];
echo "$var";
?>
```

a) o

b) Error

c) $var

d) l

3. What will be the output of the following PHP code?

```php
<?php
$total = "35 birds";
$more = 10;
$total = $total + $more;
echo "$total";
?>
```

a) Error

b) 45 birds

c) 45

d) 35 birds

4. What will be the output of the following PHP code?

```php
<?php
function track() {
static $count = 1;
$count++;
echo $count;
}
track();
track();
track();
?>
```

a) 234

b) 111

c) 222

d) 011

5. What will be the output of the following PHP code?

```php
<?php
$a = "stony";
$a .= "brook";
echo "$a";
?>
```

a) stony

b) brook

c) error

d) stonybrook

6. Which of the conditional statements is/are supported by PHP?

i.   if statements

ii. if-else statements

iii. if-elseif statements

iv. switch statements

a) Only i

b) i, ii and iv

c) ii, iii and iv

d) i, ii, iii and iv

7. What will be the output of the following PHP code?

```php
<?php
$team = "arsenal";
switch ($team) {
case "manu":
    echo "I love manu";
case "arsenal":
    echo "I love arsenal";
case "manc":
    echo "I love manc"; }
?>
```

a) I love arsenal

b) Error

c) I love arsenalI love manc

d) I love arsenalI love mancI love manu

8. What will be the output of the following PHP code?

```php
<?php
```

```php
$user = array("East", "West", "South", "North");
for ($x=0; $x < count($user); $x++)     {
    if ($user[$x] == "West") continue;
        printf ($user[$x]);
}
?>
```

a) EastWest

b) EastSouthNorth

c) SouthNorthEast

d) West

9. What will be the value of $a and $b after the function call in the following PHP code?

```php
<?php
function doSomething( &$arg ) {
    $return = $arg;
    $arg += 1;
    return $return;
}
$a = 3;
$b = doSomething( $a );
echo $a, $b;
?>
```

a) 3 4

b) 4 3

c) 3 3

d) 4 4

10. What will be the output of the following PHP code?

```php
<?php
function calc($price, $tax="")
{
    $total = $price + ($price * $tax);
    echo "$total";
}
calc(42);
?>
```

a) Error

b) 0

c) 42

d) 84

Section F: JavaScript and regular expression multiple choice questions. Circle the correct choice. (1.5 pt each. 1.5 * 10 -> 15 pts). **(15 pts)**

1. What will be the output of the following JavaScript code?

```
function output(object)
{
  var place=object ? object.place : "Italy";
  return "clean:"+ place;
}
console.log(output({place:"Korea"}));
```

a) clean:Korea

b) clean:Italy

c) error

d) undefined

2. What will be the output of the following JavaScript code?

```
<p id="demo"></p>
<script>
function myFunction()
{
    document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML = Math.abs(-7.25);
}
</script>
```

a) 7.25

b) -7.25

c) 7

d) -7

3. What will be the output of the following JavaScript code?

```
var count = 0;
while (count < 10)
{
    console.log(count);
    count++;
}
```

a) The values of count are logged or stored in a particular location or storage

b) The value of count from 0 to 9 is displayed in the console

c) An error is displayed

d) An exception is thrown

4. What will be the output of the following JavaScript code?

```
<p id="demo"></p>
<script>
document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML = typeof "John"
</script>
```

a) integer

b) number

c) string

d) error

5. What will be the output of the following JavaScript code?

```
var obj=
{
    length:20,
    height:35,
}
if ('breadth' in obj === false)
{
    obj.breadth = 12;
}

console.log(obj.breadth);
```

a) 20

b) 12

c) undefined

d) error

6. What will be the output of the following JavaScript code?

```
var string1 = "123";
var intvalue = 123;
console.log( string1 + intvalue );
```

a) 123246

b) 246

c) 123123

d) Exception

Use the regular expression reference sheet table provided on the last page as a reference for solving regular expressions problems:

7. What will be the output of the following JavaScript code?

```
function myFunction() {

  var str = "100, 1000 or 10000?";

  var patt1 = /\d{3,4}/g;

  var result = str.match(patt1);

  console.log(result);

}
myFunction();
```

   a) ["100","1000"]

   b) ["100","1000","1000"]

   c) ["100","100","100"]

   d) ["1000","1000","1000"]

8. What will be the output of the following JavaScript code?

```
function myFunction() {

  var str = "Is this all there is?";

  var patt1 = /[^ht\sis]/g;

  var result = str.match(patt1);

  console.log(result);

}
myFunction();
```

   a) I,s,t,h,i,s,a

   b) Is this all there is?

   c) False

d) l,a,l,l,e,r,e,?

9. The following is a regular expression.

```
'\d\d-\d\d-\d\d \d\d:\d\d:\d\d\.\d\d'
```

What will the pattern match from the following text?

  a) 18-08-26-08.00.00.01
  b) 18-09-26.23:59:59.99
  c) 18-09-23 08:00:00.00
  d) 18-12-12-18:30:00.99

10. Given the following words, which words match the regular expression 'ab*cd*'?

```
1. abbc
```

```
2. bcadcbab
```

```
3. abcd
```

```
4. acdd
```

```
5. abcdd
```

  a) 2,4,5
  b) 1,3,5
  c) 1,3,4,5
  d) None of the above

Regular Expressions Reference Sheet

Use the following table as a reference for regular expressions:

Operator	Means		Character Class	Matches
$*$	0 or more occurrences		[ ]	Indicates a generic character class
$+$	1 or more occurrences		\d	Any single digit (0–9)
?	0 or 1 occurrence		\D	Any single non-digit character
$\{n\}$	Exactly n occurrences		\w	A single alphanumeric character (a–z, A–Z, 0–9, or an underscore)
$\{m, n\}$	At least m and no more than n occurrences		\W	A single non-alphanumeric character
$\{m, \}$	At least m occurrences		\s	Any single whitespace character (space, tab, or newline)
( )	Marks a group or sub-pattern		\S	A single non-whitespace character
|	Indicates alternation (OR)			